

" Cotton" in Uzbekistan " Case " Repression Process Source Studies and Historiography

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Annotation: Communist party by " Cotton" in Uzbekistan " case " of repression done increase process theoretical methodological aspects , topic to illuminate basis was sources analysis problem historiography statement In the 80s of the 20th century in Uzbekistan Soviet of the state last repression policy done increase issue historical , systematic , interdisciplinary approach and principles based on analysis made .

Key words: bureau, dynamics , Communist Party

To the 80s of the 20th century come Soviet Union every one-sided sharp economic crises , social depression and political crises in the whirlpool stay , own of his reign last stage from the beginning forgiving was . The center every year from the norm more than being put the plan to perform obligation politics to the level lift society development general dynamics from the trail remove sent . As a result real income earned complete impossible , commanding , strict control , deficit , accounting right on the road not being placed increasing would go These were the cases . whole in the country adding to write said vices strengthening sent ¹. Pride , boasting methods application with social , political , economic the situation known in a circle save stand on the way behavior eventually society disaster to the edge take came ².

In particular , in Uzbekistan , administrative -command method because of " cotton" mafia " came into being came and his/her size 2.5 billion rubles in the amount of Of this amount , 800 million rubles in the republic remaining if so , the rest cotton raw material went in places by mastering This number is country hidden 2-3 percent of the economy organization made . According to the USSR hidden the funds scientists It was set ³at 110 billion rubles .

On November 12, 1982, L. I. Brezhnev after death after YVAndropov CPSU Central Committee Secretary General of the Committee to the position sat down . Same at the time Y. V. Andropov whole country along to corruption against struggle campaign starting The ⁴new Secretary General party nomenclature national republics in one noisy crime work to stir and this through party central in the apparatus to strengthen decision did . Political bureau some members with in consultation , so operation

¹ Avliyokulova D. of Soviet power In Uzbekistan repression policy and his/her consequences (20s -80s of the 20th century) Southern regions example). History sciences according to philosophy doctor (PhD) diss – Against : 2022. –B.98

²Yunusova Kh. In Uzbekistan in the 80s of the XX century socio-economic processes and spiritual life History is a science. doc. diss . - Tashkent : 2009. -B. 30-31

³<https://ziyouz.uz/matbuot/qayta-qurish-davri-matbuoti/abdumajitov-upqon-1990/>. (appeal) time 2.12.2022)

transfer for Uzbekistan The result was ⁵" Cotton " called "work " campaign started . Communist party and Soviet government in society to the surface arrived negative , crisis vices analysis to do and solution to reach capable no way the rest because , again one double repression policy done increased . Thousands innocent to citizens unfounded accusations disgraced , infamous The research was ⁶conducted during It was determined that the Center In Uzbekistan held " Cotton " case " repression process three to the stage is divided . First The first stage covers the years 1983–1986, the second The first stage was 1987–1988, the third The stage covers the years 1989–1991 . inside , first ⁷in 1983, the USSR Prosecutor General 's Office separately important affairs according to investigator TXGdlyan under the leadership of investigation group formed , political the campaign transfer for To Uzbekistan sent . T.Gdlyan under the leadership of investigation group " Cotton" in Uzbekistan " work " under the common name crimes investigation to do according to wide extensive the work started ⁸. This political the campaign transfer for initially , more than 48 quick-search groups organization done , of which 340 , including 88 people other Union from the republics mobilized done It was 150 people . Close auditor involvement made , 15 of them other from the republics came ⁹. Repression done increased investigation group middle 200 people on the account around being some 500-600 people ¹⁰in the years , other in the source¹¹ and 3000 people It is also emphasized that it has reached .

To Bukhara arrived arrived investigation group " Bukhara" "work " operation On April 27, 1983 , the Bukhara Oblast Socialist looting of property to do against struggle department¹² boss A. Muzaffarov 1000 rubles in the amount of bribe received on time caught took ¹³. Many soon A. Muzaffarov instructions mainly Bukhara of the province row high officials to prison was taken . In particular , on May 3, 1983 Bukhara city industry goods trade department director Sh.Kudratov with 7 people together police officials and trade organization leaders was imprisoned ¹⁴. In the study To A.Muzaffarov , Sh.Kudratov placed accusations justification for the purpose their in their homes hard in order search and inspection their work pass , pass 1 million 600 thousand rubles ¹⁵, 4 million 443 thousand 17 rubles more than money and gold items (6586 pieces) gold coin) confiscation done¹⁶ with their fault full confirmation record In Bukhara take visited all searches 15 million as a result from rubles in love money and precious items confiscation made ¹⁷.

Research during It was found that T.Gdlyan led by investigation of the group main from the goals one undoubtedly , Uzbekistan Communist Party first secretary Sh.R.Rashidov guilty doer evidence caught input for republic leadership , law order bodies , trade and village farm employees illegal activities exposed from reaching consists of was . T.Gdlyan led by investigation of the group all effort to their actions regardless Sh.R.Rashidov discreditable evidence caught to enter successful did not share . In

⁵ Ergashev Sh.Erk desire heart . – Tashkent : Uzbekistan , 2017. –P.161

⁶Yunusova H. The Soviet state in Uzbekistan national policy and his/her consequences (on the example of the 80s of the 20th century). – Tashkent : Zar pencil , 2005. – P.65

⁷ Cucciolla RM The Crisis of Soviet Power in Central Asia: The "Uzbek Cotton Affair" (1975-1991): Dissertation of PhD in Political History. – Lucca: 2017. -P.446

⁸Rashidova G., Komilov D. Sharof Rashidov is a man-era in the mirror and era human in fate . – Tashkent : 2017. – P.301

⁹ Uzbekistan National Archive (UzMA), fund R-1710, list 13, volume 1425 , sheet 31

¹⁰ Uzbekistan History (1917-1991) K.2 . Uzbekistan in 1939-1991 / responsible editors R. Abdullaev , M. Rahimov , Q. Rajabov . - Tashkent : Uzbekistan NMIU , 2019 . - B.181

¹¹ Rajabov K. Nazir Rajabov . Historical essay.– Tashkent : Bodomzor invest , 2021 . - B.90

¹² Socialist looting of property to do against struggle department (OBXSS) is state trade , consumption , production release and individual cooperation organizations and in institutions , supply in the organs and fund at the cash desks socialist looting of property to do against to fight , as well as to speculate against struggle department

¹³Gdlyan T., Ivanov N. Kremlin affair. Narrative - chronicle. - Rostov- on-Don: Kniga, 1994. - P.8

¹⁴Plekhanov S. Delo Gdlyana. Anatomy of a political scandal. -Kaunas: Club Olimpas , 1991. -S.11

¹⁵ Uz MA, R- 2454 -fund, list 6, volume 6480 , sheet 7

¹⁶ Uz MA, R- 2454 -fund, list 6, volume 6480 , sheet 8

¹⁷ Ergashev Sh . Erk desire heart - Tashkent : Uzbekistan , 2017. - B.163 V. In Ilyukhin (Ilyukhin B. Kabakhat or ... (Uzbeks work said fiction about). – Tashkent : Uzbekistan , 1992 , – P.9) this indicator 8 million ruble in the amount of shown if , Uzbekistan The XVI Plenum of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union archive in the materials (Rajabov K. Nazir Rajabov . Historical essay .– Tashkent : Bodomzor invest, 2021 - B .196) bu amount as 7 million to the language taken

early 1984 general "Cotton" work name under work investigation to do public color In particular , in 1984 , the investigation group by "Cotton" work". about 125 crimes work investigation were filed , 82 of which were filed in 1983 was . In 1984, 270 people to the person 48 crimes against work investigation by completed , to court sent . From there completed affairs according to defendants 6 people among state farm directors , 4 people collective farm chairmen , 7 people cotton cleaning factories director , 12 people cotton factories , household service show and local industry enterprises directors , 20 different leaders , for example , department managers , shop foremen , foremen and other officials there is was ¹⁸. Investigation group In Uzbekistan , " everyone" bribe takes and everyone bribe " , they thought , every one to someone information They consider it a source and every how roads with even if it is that's it information They tried to get this level to the bottom arrived went was , as a result whole one the people declared a criminal they did ¹⁹.

Sources important part as announcement done documents , statistics set materials and stenographic reports studied ²⁰. This in the sources materials , as well as " Repression " victims "Memory " Museum initiative with " History" unknown "pages " name with scientific articles , documents and research in materials²¹ work known at the level to fill service The problem is many aspects periodic press²² and the internet²³ in the materials wide illuminated is , this to the source relevant from materials too in place used . The subject research to grow " Cotton" in the process " work " repression to the victim turned people to fate related souvenir and memories²⁴ and respondents with communication materials (oral history (from certain at the level used .

The dissertation " Cotton" " work " repression of the topic historiography research your work important structural part as analysis Highlighted . It is permissible in our country researchers by this of the problem learning finally mature not . In this place in our opinion , independence until created work and research this or that topic this aspects cover received depending on , Uzbekistan people farm ²⁵, village

¹⁸ Uz MA , R-1710-fund, list 13, volume 1470-collection , sheet 31

¹⁹ Ilyukhin B. Kabakhat or ... (Uzbeks work said fiction) .- Tashkent : Uzbekistan , 1992 , - P. 24

²⁰ Narodnoe hozyaystvo USSR v 1985 g.: Stat. ejegodnik/TsSU USSR. -Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1986. -655 p.; Proceedings of the XXVII Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union . - Tashkent : Uzbekistan , 1986. -450 p. Material Plenum

Central Committee of the CPSU, January 27-28, 1987. -Moscow: Politizdat, 1987. -94 p.; Pervyy s'ezd narodnykh deputatov USSR. May 25-June 9, 1989. Stenograficheskiy ochet.T -2.-Moscow: 1989.-480 p.

²¹ History unknown pages . Scientific information and articles , documents , materials , memories / responsible editors N. Karimov , B. Hasanov . Volumes 1-8 . - Tashkent : 2009-2018 .

²² Protivostoyanie // Ogonyok (Moscow), June 26, 1988; Baranov A. By adding writing and frauds on the way strong cow let it be // Soviet Uzbekistan, 1988. October 4; Kovalev A. From Palahman shot arrow . // Village reality , April 29 , 1988 ; Kovalev A. People the truth to know necessary . // Village reality , January 30 , 1990; Rahmonov R., Ubaidullaev Sh. the light face Uzbek ! // Soviet Uzbekistan , March 13, 15, 19, 23, 27, 1991 ; Itkin V. USSR High in court verdict // Village reality , January 1 , 1989; Temushkin O. Judgment read , there are problems.// Uzbekistan literature and art , January 13, 1989; I am from Uzbekistan voters on behalf of I speak.// Soviet Uzbekistan , April 10 , 1990 .

²³ UzAA , www.kun.uz , www. ziyouz.uz, www.bugun.uz, www.azon.uz, www . uza.uz

²⁴ Rashidov A. Akam about . - Tashkent : Fan, 1992. -38 p.; Soliev S. Life trade.- Tashkent : Gafur Ghulom , 1992.- 208 p.; Kahramonov T. 1643 days in the torment of the devil.- Tashkent : Writer , 1999.-232 p.; Kahramonov T. Return from hell. - Tashkent: Writer , 2000.-285 p.; Yusupov E. Zulmat inside intelligence in search of .- Shymkent: uchebnyx posobi, 2000.- 380 p.; Churbanov Yu. Oil test Leonid Brezhnev.-Moscow: Algoritm, 2007. - 256 p.; Odilov A. What if I do my people for I did (Memoirs). - Tashkent : Gold -print Publishing House , 2018.-288 p.; Makhmanova F. My father remembering ... - Pakhtachi : 2019. - 20 p.; Nishonov R. Trees until the storm grows old . - Tashkent : Akademnashr . 2021.-384 p.; Akhmadjonov A. Akhmadjon Odilov : bravery law . - Tashkent : Bodomzor invest , 2022. - 408 p.

²⁵ Abdullaeva R.Kh. The leadership of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union in the period of mature socialism (not a material party organization of the Uzbek SSR). - Tashkent: Uzbekistan: 1982. -295 p.; Ziyadullaev N.S. Modelirovanie regionalnyx economic system. - Moscow: Nauka, 1983. - 239 p.; Proceedings of the XXVII Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union . - Tashkent : Uzbekistan , 1986. -450 p.; Gorbachev M.S. Again construction and new thinking our country and the whole world for .- Tashkent : Uzbekistan , 1988.-320 b; Karimov R. Vozrastanie roli obshchestvennogo soznaniya v sbliizhenii narodov USSR v usloviyakh razvotogo sotsializma: Autoref diss . sugar philosophy science -Tashkent: 1988.-28 p.; XXVIII Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, July 2-13, 1990. Stenogr.otchet.T.1. -Moscow: Politizdat, 1991. -639 p.

farm²⁶ and in particular, "Cotton" work". related was literature²⁷ division possible. Soviet authority during one partisan, communist ideology, classism theory and Marxist-Leninist methodology

within the scope research, pamphlets created. Independence "Cotton" in the years "work" or "Uzbeks" "work" campaign new in spirit, in a new way methodology based on that is, repression to the policy honest to evaluate in a historical way the truth to the surface release principle under research. In particular, V.Ilyukhin, Sh.Akbarov, F.Rahimkulov, A.Rahmonov, Q.Rajabov, I.Yuldoshev, Q.Tursunov, Kh.Kurbanov in his books Uzbek his people unfounded notorious "Cotton" called "work" political repressions increase as a result of "Uzbekistan – investigation methods experience transferable huge to the square circulation, investigation of the group illegal activity about information given"²⁸.

From this outside in the dissertation state figure Sh. R. Rashidov political to the activity dedicated one row in the literature, in particular, by S.Rizayev, G.Rashidova, D.Komilov, Sh.Ergashev, F.Razzakov in their pamphlets²⁹ "Cotton work", "Uzbeks" case "of repression beginning factors, to the republic paratroopers sent, Sh.R.Rashidov person notorious to be done in the republic political the campaign outbreak to be killed circle information cited.

Also, the works of H.Yunusova, A.Abdullayev, D.Avliyakulova, H.Abuyev, H.Khodjamberdiyev³⁰ in their dissertations on "Cotton" work, "Uzbeks" work" is called repression of the era content essence, "Cotton" case "repression outbreak to take, T.Gdlyan and N. Ivanov led by investigation of the group illegal movements, Communist party by intentionally organized "Uzbeks" is a fictional work". conversion and his/her consequences known at the level studied. Past century last quarter and independence during topic within created literature or this "Cotton" level work", "Uzbeks" case "of repression the essence open to give own contribution added.

Conclusion as administrative-command and communist to ideology based Soviet state own internal political position reinforcement XX century for the purpose during one how many there is repression policy done increased, in Uzbekistan in the 80s of the 20th century, the "Cotton" work" later "Uzbeks" "work" under the infamous name to history entry and to the topic circle literature analysis done Implemented in Uzbekistan in the 1980s increased repression to the policy circle very many research done increased although this politics Navoi to the province impact issues complete own

²⁶ Mavlyanov A.M. Improvement of agricultural policy in Uzbekistan (1965-1980): Autoref.. diss. Dr. ist. science - Tashkent, 1987. - 52 p.; Tukhtaev E.S. Sotsialno-ekonomicheskie problemy povysheniya urovnya jizni selskogo naseleniya Uzbekskoy SSR. -Tashkent: Science, 1990. -139 p.

²⁷ Pervyy s'ezd narodnykh deputatov USSR. May 25 - June 9, 1989. Stenographic report. T-2. -Moscow: 1989. - 480 p.; Pervyy s'ezd narodnykh deputatov USSR. May 25 - June 9, 1989. Stenographic report. T-3. -Moscow: 1989. -448 p.; Gdlyan T., Dodolev E. Pyramid-1. -Moscow: APS. 1990 g. -240 s.

²⁸ Ilyukhin V. What's up? or ... ("Uzbeks" work" fiction in particular). – Tashkent: Uzbekistan, 1992. –271 p.; Akbarov Sh., Rakhimkulov F. Slander anatomy. Crime and punishment. – Tashkent: 1999. – 60 p.; Rakhmonov A. The Ravens attack. – Tashkent: Turan ground ziyo, 2017. –96 p.; Rajabov K. Nazir Rajabov. Historical essay.- Tashkent: Bodomzor invest, 2021 - 288 p.; Yoldoshev I. Confidential court or illegal prisoners the story - Samarkand: Turan edition, 2021. -380 p.; Tursunov Q., Kuvondikov F., Sanakulov Q., Kurbanov Kh. Theirs fault - great - Tashkent: Sakhof, 2022. -184 p.

²⁹ To the portrait of Rizaev S. Sharof Rashidov drawings. – Tashkent: Sharq, 2021. – 296 p.; Rashidova G, Komilov D. Sharof Rashidov human-era in the mirror and era human in fate. – Tashkent: 2017. – 376 p.; Ergashev Sh. Erk desire heart. – Tashkent: Uzbekistan, 2017. – 200 p.; Razzokov F. Sharof Rashidov: life and mamot. – Tashkent: National Institute of Medical Sciences of Uzbekistan, 2020. – 520 p.

³⁰ Yunusova Kh. In the 80s of the 20th century In Uzbekistan social and economic processes and spiritual life.history.science.doctor.diss – Tashkent: 2009. –300 p.; Abdullaev A. Cotton monopoly in Uzbekistan and his/her consequences. Doctor of History. Dissertation – Tashkent: 2010. – 309 p.; Avliyakulova D. The Soviet government In Uzbekistan repression policy and his/her consequences (south regions for example).) History sciences according to philosophy doctor (PhD) diss .. abstract. - Against, 2024. - 54 p.; Abuev H. of Soviet power again construction policy and his/her To Uzbekistan influence (1985-1991). History sciences according to philosophy doctor (PhD) diss.– Tashkent: 2020. –165 p.;

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