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Social Philosophical Approaches to the Phenomenon of Urbanization

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Abstract: This article analyzes the phenomenon of urbanization from a socio-philosophical point of view, revealing its role and features in the development of Uzbek society. The impact of urbanization on social space, transformation of values, social consciousness and lifestyle of the population is covered on the basis of classical and modern philosophical concepts. The research used historical-logical, systematic and comparative analysis methods. As a result, it was scientifically substantiated that urbanization processes in Uzbekistan are taking shape in harmony with global trends and under the influence of national cultural characteristics.

Keywords: urbanization, social philosophy, urban space, modernization, Uzbekistan, social consciousness.

Introduction

The 20th–21st centuries urbanization humanity development the most important global processes to one The world's population has become big part in cities urban space to live in only economic or demographic event not , maybe socio-philosophical analysis object also seen as exit requirement Urbanization society social structure, values system , cultural identification and human to the mind directly impact shows .

Socio-philosophical point of view from the point of view urbanization human and space between relationships again forms, traditional collective connections individualized relationship with replaces. Therefore this the process only statistic growth as not, maybe social mind transformation as analysis to do important is considered .

Article main goal — urbanization phenomenon socio-philosophical concepts based on analysis to do and his/her modern society in development instead open from giving consists of.

Urbanization process land of the face all population living parts cover Today's on the day of cities number and importance grow going if the process at the beginning cities number limited was.

The word “urbanization” Latin from the language taken “city” means “city” meaning means. Wider in the sense , cities number growth , city population increase and city marriage of style spread means.

Cities initially comfortable natural to the conditions has in areas , for example, the river or sea on the shores to the body came here. crafts, trade and religion developed. Such as Thebes, Babylon, Ur, Alexandria , Rome, Athens, Carthage , Samarkand cities this in a way appearance was. Also, South Peru in America and North In America Mexico cities too to the list add possible .

However, this of cities big part time passing with no to be went because their development geographical place and religious importance such as to factors related It was. That's it . in periods of cities stable development providing industry still there is it's not was .

Social in philosophy urbanization The issue in the 19th–20th centuries separately scientific importance profession M. Weber built the city rational management , market relations and social stratification center as (Weber, 1958) . His in my opinion , the city social of relationships institutionalization with described [1;48].

G. Simmel, on the other hand , human to psychology to the effect attention He is a city his life person's individualization and one of time in the room social alienation amplifier factor as evaluates (Simmel, 2002) [2;136].

L. Mumford the city cultural of progress urbanization , considering it as the center civilization history with (Mumford, 1961). This approaches urbanization only demographic process not, maybe deep socio-philosophical phenomenon as to see opportunity gives [5;55].

20th century second in the middle urbanization issue new theoretical in the basics again seeing A. Lefebvre city space social working release product as interpretation urban space human activity as a result formation based on gave (Lefebvre, 1991) [3;184].

M. Castells and urbanization information society and global networks with ties. His in my opinion , modern cities economic and cultural connections knot to the point is rotating (Castells, 1977) [4;152].

These approaches urbanization social space , communication and identification to the processes the impact deep to understand help gives .

In Uzbekistan urbanization processes historical and cultural factors with integral related. Traditional from society to industrial and post-industrial society to pass process cities social transformation to the center turned.

Independence in the years city population growth, new city of the districts build to be and infrastructure development of urban space social importance increased. However this processes with together social inequality, migration and cultural adaptation problems also arise is coming.

Socio-philosophical point of view from the perspective of Uzbekistan cities traditional values and global culture between each other impact area as manifestation This is happening. social in mind hybrid identification to the formation take is coming.

Urbanization processes Uzbekistan in society social relationship system fundamentally The urban environment is changing individual activity. Although it increases , social alienation and spiritual balance also causing problems (Giddens , 1990) [6;231].

For this reason urbanization only economic progress criterion as not , maybe socio-philosophical problem as assessment This approach is necessary. state policy human in the interests of in direction important importance profession will reach .

Conclusion as in other words, urbanization phenomenon socio-philosophical analysis point of view from the point of view society development complicated and many edged Uzbekistan in the example of urbanization global trends with wake up without, national cultural values under the influence Urbanization is taking shape . deep philosophical analysis to do in society social problems eliminate to grow and stable progress strategy working on the way out important importance has.

In the context of modern global socio-economic and geopolitical changes, the growth and development of cities is accelerating, and the role of the complex urbanization process in society is increasingly increasing. This because of this the process every one-sided research to grow not only theoretical in terms of, perhaps population territorial the composition improvement with related practical problems solution in doing also important importance has.

Urbanization process global to the feature has of the world many countries own to the circle cover However, this results various in the regions every kind in appearance manifestation will be. Some

in countries cities fast pace with developed, city marriage style wide if it spreads, in others this process now is starting. As a result in the world various level urbanization regions is formed.
Urbanization complete developed to the shape has to countries Japan , USA, Western Europe and Australia Other in the category in countries and urbanization process of cities edge in the regions developed , quantitative indicators advantage (Nigeria , Mexico , India , Indonesia).
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Of cities such fast growth, especially in developing in countries, social, ecological and economic problems brought Among them unemployment increase in housing supply lack of sanitation and hygiene conditions deterioration, crime outbreak to receive and of the environment pollution such as factors show possible.
With this together, urbanization economic growth also important for motivation to be possible. Cities new work their places creates, innovates encourages and infrastructure to develop help gives. But this from the advantages complete use for urbanization right management and his/her negative consequences reduce necessary .
In the future global urbanization trends continue to be able is expected. United Nations Organization forecasts According to, by 2050 world 68 percent of the population in cities This is especially true in Asia and In Africa noticeable It will be. So yes, urbanization with related problems solution to do and his/her from the possibilities maximum at the level use of the global community for joint efforts are required.
Uzbekistan Republic President's 2019 - January 10, 2018 , "Urbanization" processes fundamentally improvement measures Decree No. PF -5623 "On in our country urbanization processes main directions by designating gave. In the decree in the country urbanization processes first direction as absolutely new housing policy done increase, that including, less and middle profitable families for reduced price stay places to build directed investments support The decree was again one important aspect, last in years village in places living population to cities to move was administrative obstacles eliminate to reach The decree in our country urbanization process development provide with related of issues almost all his/ her own solution is finding .
With this together of cities territorial organization territorial composition their effective activity to show many in terms of by designating gives . Cities number increasing urbanization process deepening their inside big and large cities number and share growth with connected. Such cities urbanization process development by designating to give with together of the environment socioeconomic "growth" in development "poles" also serve as a "poles". In this position large Russian urban planner scientist G. M. Lappone following words is appropriate: “Cities of the territory economic carcass , population points in the system leader, commander to be service does. Most importantly alone city not, maybe city agglomerations environment with each other relevance his/her performing tasks , and then living people very good at walking big impact shows. If it is “urbanization” If it is considered "leading", the effect efficiency It will increase and intensify even more. Because then country economic potential big part accumulation Therefore, it is called "development" also called "pole" possible.

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